

High-volume hematology analyzers

<i>Part 1 of 9</i>	Abbott Diagnostics Hematology Business Unit 5440 Patrick Henry Dr. Santa Clara, CA 95054 800-933-5535 www.abbott.com	Abbott Diagnostics Hematology Business Unit 5440 Patrick Henry Dr. Santa Clara, CA 95054 800-933-5535 www.abbott.com
<i>See related article, page 36</i>		
Name of instrument First year sold—installed in U.S./outside U.S. No. units installed in U.S./outside U.S./list price	Cell-Dyn 3200 1997/1997 >700/>1,500/\$165,000	Cell-Dyn 3700 1999/1999 >300/>500/\$180,000 SL Model, \$140,000 CS Model
Test menu: All instruments have: WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, MPV, •Laboratory MCH, MCHC, Plt, %&# neut, •Flags mono, lymph, eos, baso FDA-cleared tests but not clinically released Tests not available but submitted for clearance Tests in development For research-use-only Tests unique to analyzer	standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV band #&%, IG #&%, variant lymph #&%, blast #&%, PCT, PDW, NRBC #&% band, IG, variant lymph, blast, NRBC, NWBC, RRBC, FWBC, RBC morph., high/low interp. message, LRI, URI, LURI, WBC none none none none 3-dimensional optical RBC analysis with advanced MCV measurement	standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV, retic #&%, IRF band, IG, variant lymph, blast, PCT, PDW, NRBC #&% and retic scatter profile suspect populations, band, blast, variant lymph, IG, NRBC, RRBC, NWBC, LRI, URI, LURI, RBC morph., FWBC, high/low interp. message, WBC none none none none IRF
Differential method(s) used Linearity: Precision: Accuracy of automated diff. compared with manual diff., per NCCLS H-20A Interfering substances:•WBC •RBC •MCV or Hct •Platelet •Hb Interfering substances: differential	MAPSS (Multi-Angle Polarized Scatter Sep.) 0-250/0-8 0-25/0-1,750 35-180 (MCV) ≤2.7%/≤1.5% ≤1.0%/≤4.0% ≤1.0% (MCV) neut #&%; ≥0.95, lymph #&%; ≥0.86, eos #&%; ≥0.84, baso #&%; ≥0.73 NRBCs, lytic-resistant RBCs, Plt clumps, cryoglobulin and cryofibrinogen, fragile WBCs elevated WBC count, increased numbers of giant Pits, autoagglutination, in vitro hemolysis MCV: elevated WBC count, hyperglycemia, in vitro hemolysis, increased No. of giant Pits WBC fragments, in vitro hemolysis, microcytic RBCs, cryoglobulins, Plt clumping, increased No. giant Pits elevated WBC count, incr. plasma substances (triglycerides, bilirubin, in vivo hemolysis), lyse-resistant RBCs n/a	MAPSS (Multi-Angle Polarized Scatter Sep.) 0-250/0-8 0-24/0-2,000 50-200 (MCV) ≤2.5%/≤1.5% ≤1.2%/≤5.0% ≤1.0% (MCV) neut #&%; ≥0.95, lymph #&%; ≥0.86, eos #&%; ≥0.84, baso #&%; ≥0.73 NRBCs (VIC only), lytic-resistant RBCs, Plt clumps, cryoglobulin and cryofibrino- gen, fragile WBCs increased No. giant Pits, autoagglutination, in vitro hemolysis MCV: elevated WBC count, increased No. giant Pits, hyperglycemia, in vitro hemolysis WBC fragments, in vitro hemolysis, microcytic RBCs, cryoglobulin, Plt clumps, increased No. giant Pits increased plasma substances (triglycerides, bilirubin, in vivo hemolysis), lyse-resistant RBCs n/a
Age- and sex-specific reference ranges Max. CBCs per hr/max. CBCs & diffs. per hr Recommended average frequency of calib. •Modes calibrated/parameters calibrated Frequency of blood/latex controls Min. specimen vol. open/closed/sample dead vol. closed Tube sampling supported Veterinary capability Microsample capability Prepares microscopic slides automatically or flags problems for slide prep If auto. slidemaker available, No. installed/list price	yes 78/78 6 months verification open & closed/WBC, RBC, Hb, MCV, Plt, MPV 2 levels every 8 hrs/n/a 130 µL/250 µL/1 mL (sample loader) yes no yes yes 80/\$125,000	yes 90/90 6 months open & closed/WBC, RBC, Hb, MCV, Plt 2 levels every 8 hrs/n/a 130 µL/355 µL/1.0 mL yes (13x75 mm) yes yes yes (flags only) 80/\$125,000
Archives patient data for later comparison Patient-specific archiving Max. archived data accessible when system online Memory capacity—numeric results—No. specimens Memory capacity—histo/cytograms—No. specimens •Stored in conjunction with CBC data •Histo/cytogram images & CBC data printed as 1 report Saved results can be recalled and retransmitted Saved data can be sorted for reprocessing or report transmission Performs delta checks Tags and holds results for followup, confirm. testing, or rerun Parameters for flags for holding samples are defined by Some results can be transmitted to LIS while others held Scattergram display: cell-specific color Histogram display: color with threshold Choice of desired specimen &/or result info. displayed	yes yes 10,000 results 10,000 results 10,000 results yes yes yes no yes user or vendor yes yes yes yes	yes yes 10,000 results 10,000 results 10,000 results yes yes yes no yes user or vendor yes yes yes yes
LIS interface formats supported Information transferred on LIS interface LOINC codes transmitted with results How labs get LOINC codes for reagent kits Optional data mgmt. or collation system • Software features Interface avail. or planned to auto. specimen-handling system Bar-code symbologies read on tube Accommodates bar-code placement per NCCLS standard Auto2A	proprietary numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast yes package insert; www.e-abbott.com; 800-323-9100 yes; price TBD; proprietary enhanced QC, data archiving, data collation from multiple instruments Lab-Interlink, MDS/Autolab, Beckman Coulter (planned), Roche (planned), Labotix Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5 yes	proprietary numeric and flag results, histograms and scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast yes package insert; www.e-abbott.com; 800-323-9100 yes; price TBD; proprietary enhanced QC, data archiving, data collation from multiple instruments Lab-Interlink (planned), MDS/AutoLab, Beckman Coulter (planned), Roche (planned), Labotix (planned) Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5 yes
Time required for maintenance by lab personnel Onboard maintenance records Time from communication of problem to engineer on site Onboard diagnostics/limited to software problems Mfr. can perform diagnostics via modem	daily: 30 sec; weekly: 5 min; monthly: 10 min yes average: <4 hrs yes/no in development	daily: 30 sec; bi-weekly: 5 min; monthly: 10 min yes average: <4 hrs yes/no in development
Acquisition program based on cost-per-reportable result	yes	yes
Distinguishing features	MAPSS cell-by-cell analysis provides a better diff.; focused flow 2-D optical RBC and Plt analysis provides better separation between microcytic RBCs and large Pits; uses only 3 reagents; 3-D MCV	MAPSS cell-by-cell analysis provides a better diff.; retic with reportable IRF (immature retic. fraction); 60-species veterinary package

High-volume hematology analyzers

Part 2 of 9 <i>See related article, page 36</i>	Abbott Diagnostics Hematology Business Unit 5440 Patrick Henry Dr. Santa Clara, CA 95054 800-933-5535 www.abbott.com	ABX Diagnostics Inc. Jim Mulry jmulry@us.abx.fr 34 Bunsen Irvine, CA 92618 888-903-5001 x 259 www.abx.com
Name of instrument First year sold—installed in U.S./outside U.S. No. units installed in U.S./outside U.S./list price	Cell-Dyn 4000 1997/1997 >350/>500/\$250,000	Pentra 60+ Hematology Analyzer 2000/2000 100/300/\$49,500
Test menu: All instruments have: WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, MCV, •Laboratory MCH, MCHC, Plt, %&# neut, mono, lymph, eos, baso •Flags FDA-cleared tests but not clinically released Tests not available but submitted for clearance Tests in development For research-use-only Tests unique to analyzer	standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV, NRBC #&%, retic #&%, IRF, CD61 (immuno-Pit), CD 3/4, CD 3/8 (immuno T-cell) #&#% for segs., bands, IG, blasts, variant lymph; PDW, PCT, white cell viability fraction (WVF) band, IG, blast, variant lymph, nvWBC, rstRBC, IR, Pit clump, ASYM, high/low interp. msg., PCT, PDW none none none none reportable NRBC #&%, CD61 for Plts, WVF, CD 3/4, CD 3/8 (immuno T-cell)	standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV atyp. lymph, atyp. lymph %, LIC, LIC % operator selectable flagging none none none none none
Differential method(s) used Linearity: •WBC count (10 ⁹ /L)/RBC count (10 ¹² /L) •Hemoglobin (g/dL)/platelet (10 ⁹ /L) •MCV (fL) or Hct (%) Precision: •WBC count/RBC count •Hb/platelet •MCV or Hct Accuracy of automated diff. compared with manual diff., per NCCLS H-20A Interfering substances:•WBC •RBC •MCV or Hct •Platelet •Hb Interfering substances: differential	optical scatter & fluorescence technology 0–250/0–8 1.0–25/0–2,000 37–197 (MCV) ≤2.5%/≤1.5% ≤1.0%/≤4.0% ≤1.0% (MCV) %neut 0.94, %lymph 0.93, %mono 0.84, %eos 0.91, %baso 0.40, NRBC/WBC 0.91, retic 0.95 lyse-resistant RBCs, Pit clumps autoagglutinins, cold agglutinins, hemolysis, small leukocytes (in cases where leukocyte count is high [>100 K/μL] and MCV is high) MCV: in vitro hemolysis, autoagglutinins, cold agglutinins, hyperglycemia, leukocytosis with macrocy. anemia Pit clumps, WBC & RBC fragments, microcytic RBCs, autoagglutinins, cold agglutinins, Pit satellitosis high lipids (>700 mg/dL), high WBCs (>250 K/μL, based on concentrated, normal WBCs), high bilirubin (>33 mg/dL) n/a	DHSS technology combining cytochemistry, focused flow impedance, & light absorbance principles of measurement 0.1–90/0.5–8.1 2.5–23/10–1,000 10–70 (Hct) <5%/<3% <3%/<8% <3% (Hct) neut 0.99, lymph 0.98, mono 0.96, eos 0.89, baso 0.54 NRBCs, Pit clumps, lyse-resistant RBCs cold agglutinins Hct: extreme leukocytosis microcytes, Pit clumps extreme lipemia/leukocytosis NRBC, lyse-resistant RBCs, extreme hyperbilirubinemia
Age- and sex-specific reference ranges Max. CBCs per hr/max. CBCs & diff. per hr Recommended average frequency of calib. •Modes calibrated/parameters calibrated Frequency of blood/latex controls Min. specimen vol. open/closed/sample dead vol. closed Tube sampling supported Veterinary capability Microsample capability Prepares microscopic slides automatically or flags problems for slide prep If auto. slidemaker available, No. installed/list price	yes 106/106 6 months verification open-closed one proc./WBC, RBC, Hb, MCV, Plt, MPV 2 levels every 8 hrs/n/a 112.5 μL–aspir. vol./same/387 μL–dead vol. yes no yes (250 μL) in Sarstedt Multivette & Becton Dickinson Microtainer tubes yes (flags only) 80/\$125,000	yes 60/60 6 months closed-open/WBC, RBC, Hb, HCT, Plt, MPV per CLIA standards/none 53 μL/53 μL/0.5 mL yes (multiple sizes) yes yes no —
Archives patient data for later comparison Patient-specific archiving Max. archived data accessible when system online Memory capacity—numeric results—No. specimens Memory capacity—histo/cytograms—No. specimens •Stored in conjunction with CBC data •Histo/cytogram images & CBC data printed as 1 report Saved results can be recalled and retransmitted Saved data can be sorted for reprocessing or report transmission Performs delta checks Tags and holds results for followup, confirm. testing, or rerun Parameters for flags for holding samples are defined by user or vendor Some results can be transmitted to LIS while others held Scattergram display: cell-specific color Histogram display: color with threshold Choice of desired specimen &/or result info. displayed	yes yes 16,000 results 16,000 results 16,000 results yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes	yes yes, with Hemalink Data Manager unlimited with Hemalink Data Manager 10,000, unlimited with Hemalink Data Manager 10,000, unlimited with Hemalink Data Manager yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes
LIS interface formats supported Information transferred on LIS interface LOINC codes transmitted with results How labs get LOINC codes for reagent kits Optional data mgmt. or collation system •Software features Interface avail. or planned to auto. specimen-handling system Bar-code symbologies read on tube Accommodates bar-code placement per NCCLS standard Auto2A	proprietary numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast; host query for demographics & orders yes www.e-abbott.com; package insert; 800-323-9100 yes; price TBD; proprietary enhanced QC, data archiving, data collation from multiple instruments Lab-Interlink, MDS/AutoLab, Beckman Coulter (planned), Roche (planned), Labotix (planned) Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5 yes	ASTM 1394 & 1238, HL7, IEEE MIB numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, LIS to instrument—broadcast yes — yes enhanced QC, data archiving with Hemalink Data Manager no Codabar, codes 39 & 128, ASTM, interl. 2 of 5 yes
Time required for maintenance by lab personnel Onboard maintenance records Time from communication of problem to engineer on site Onboard diagnostics/limited to software problems Mftr. can perform diagnostics via modem	daily: 30 sec; weekly: 5 min; monthly: 10 min yes average: <4 hrs yes/no in development	weekly: 15 min yes 24 hrs yes/yes yes, with Hemalink Data Manager
Acquisition program based on cost-per-reportable result	yes	yes
Distinguishing features	reportable NRBC count; monoclonal antibody capability; fluorescent random access retic with reportable IRF; WBC viability index; Argon laser	reliable 5-part WBC diff. technology—MTBF over 200 days; small footprint; small sample size of 53 μL; Hemalink Data Manager

Tabulation does not represent an endorsement by the College of American Pathologists

High-volume hematology analyzers

<i>Part 3 of 9</i>	ABX Diagnostics Inc. Jim Mulry jmulry@us.abx.fr 34 Bunsen Irvine, CA 92618 888-903-5001 x 259 www.abx.com	ABX Diagnostics Inc. Jim Mulry jmulry@us.abx.fr 34 Bunsen Irvine, CA 92618 888-903-5001 x 259 www.abx.com
<i>See related article, page 36</i>		
Name of instrument First year sold—installed in U.S./outside U.S. No. units installed in U.S./outside U.S./list price	Pentra 120 Retic Hematology Analyzer 1999/1997 18/550/\$125,000	Paros CRP/FDA CLEARANCE PENDING FDA CLEARANCE PENDING/80 0/150/\$25,000
Test menu: All instruments have: WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, MCV, •Laboratory MCH, MCHC, Plt, %&# neut, mono, lymph, eos, baso •Flags	standard menu (left) plus: RDW, IRF, MPV LIC, atyp. lymph, CRC% operator selectable flagging	standard menu (left) plus: CRP on whole blood CRP on whole blood —
FDA-cleared tests but not clinically released Tests not available but submitted for clearance Tests in development For research-use-only Tests unique to analyzer	none none none none none	n/a instrument 510(k) CLEARANCE PENDING n/a n/a CRP on whole blood
Differential method(s) used Linearity: •WBC count (10 ⁹ /L)/RBC count (10 ¹² /L) •Hemoglobin (g/dL)/platelet (10 ⁹ /L) •MCV (fL) or Hct (%) Precision: •WBC count/RBC count •Hb/platelet •MCV or Hct	cytochemistry, focused flow impedance, light absorbance 0–150/0.5–8.1 2–25/0–2,000 10–70 (Hct) <5%/<3% <3%/<8% <3% (Hct)	linked to ABX hematology analyzers via Hemalink Data Manager —/— —/— — —/— —/— —
Accuracy of automated diff. compared with manual diff., per NCCLS H-20A Interfering substances:•WBC •RBC •MCV or Hct •Platelet •Hb	neut 0.99, lymph 0.99, mono 0.92, eos 0.97, baso 0.71 NRBCs, Plt clumps/lyse-resistant RBCs cold agglutinins Hct: extreme leukocytosis microcytes, Plt clumps extreme lipemia/leukocytosis	— — — — —
Interfering substances: differential	NRBCs, lyse-resistant RBCs, extreme hyperbilirubinemia	—
Age- and sex-specific reference ranges Max. CBCs per hr/max. CBCs & diffs. per hr Recommended avg. frequency of calib. •Modes calibrated/parameters calibrated Frequency of blood/latex controls Min. specimen vol. open/closed/sample dead vol. closed Tube sampling supported Veterinary capability Microsample capability Prepares microscopic slides automatically or flags problems for slide prep If auto. slidemaker available, No. installed/list price	yes 120/120 6 months closed, open/WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, Plt per CLIA standards/not required 130 µL/200 µL/1 mL yes yes yes yes yes price \$40,000	— CRP 13 tests per hr/— — —/— —/— —/— — — yes no —
Archives patient data for later comparison Patient-specific archiving Max. archived data accessible when system online Memory capacity—numeric results—No. specimens Memory capacity—histo/cytograms—No. specimens •Stored in conjunction with CBC data •Histo/cytogram images & CBC data printed as 1 report Saved results can be recalled and retransmitted Saved data can be sorted for reprocessing or report transmission Performs delta checks Tags and holds results for followup, confirm. testing, or rerun Parameters for flags for holding samples are defined by Some results can be transmitted to LIS while others held Scattergram display: cell-specific color Histogram display: color with threshold Choice of desired specimen &/or result info. displayed	yes yes 90,000, unlimited with Hemalink Data Manager 90,000, unlimited with Hemalink Data Manager 90,000, unlimited with Hemalink Data Manager yes yes yes yes yes user yes (operator programmable) no yes yes	yes yes unlimited with Hemalink Data Manager unlimited with Hemalink Data Manager unlimited with Hemalink Data Manager — — — — — — — — — —
LIS interface formats supported Information transferred on LIS interface LOINC codes transmitted with results How labs get LOINC codes for reagent kits Optional data mgmt. or collation system • Software features Interface avail. or planned to auto. specimen-handling system Bar-code symbologies read on tube Accommodates bar-code placement per NCCLS standard Auto2A	proprietary, ASTM 1394 & 1238, HL7, IEEE MIB numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument— broadcast; host query for demographics & orders no — yes enhanced QC, data archiving (Hemalink Data Manager), data collation from multiple instruments no Codabar, codes 39 & 128, ASTM, interl. 2 of 5 yes	— — — — yes, ABX Diagnostics enhanced QC, data archiving, data collation from multiple instruments, one interface (LIS) for multiple ABX instruments n/a — —
Time required for maintenance by lab personnel Onboard maintenance records Time from communication of problem to engineer on site Onboard diagnostics/limited to software problems Mftr. can perform diagnostics via modem	weekly: 10 min; monthly: 10 min yes 4 hrs average, 24 hrs guaranteed yes/yes yes, with Hemalink Data Manager	weekly: 15 min — — — yes
Acquisition program based on cost-per-reportable result	yes	yes
Distinguishing features	automatic repeats for sample verification; MTBF>90 days; small footprint; integrated reticulocyte methodology and slidemaker/stainer; thiazole orange reticulocyte methodology	small sample size (8 µL) whole blood CRP (EDTA tube/serum); combined CBC; diff. and whole blood CRP (no centrifugation required)

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High-volume hematology analyzers

<p>Part 4 of 9</p> <p><i>See related article, page 36</i></p>	<p>Bayer Diagnostics Nancy Lavon nancy.lavon.b@bayer.com 555 White Plains Rd. Tarrytown, NY 10591 800-431-1970 www.bayerdiag.com</p>	<p>Bayer Diagnostics Nancy Lavon nancy.lavon.b@bayer.com 555 White Plains Rd. Tarrytown, NY 10591 800-431-1970 www.bayerdiag.com</p>
<p>Name of instrument First year sold—installed in U.S./outside U.S. No. units installed in U.S./outside U.S./list price</p>	<p>Advia 120 Hematology System 1998/1998 700/3,000/\$169,000—\$189,000</p>	<p>Advia 70 2001/2001 —/—/\$89,000</p>
<p>Test menu:</p> <p>All instruments have: WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, MCV, MCH, MCHC, Plt, %&# neut, mono, lymph, eos, baso</p> <p>•Chartable</p> <p>•Laboratory</p> <p>•Flags</p> <p>FDA-cleared tests but not clinically released Tests not available but submitted for clearance Tests in development For research-use-only Tests unique to analyzer</p>	<p>standard menu (left) plus: CHCM, MPV, RDW, HDW, LUC %&#, retic %&#, Chr, CHCMr, MCVr; CSF: WBC, RBC, PMN, MN, neut, lymph, mono %: hypo, hyper, macro, micro; calc. Hb, MPXI; %: blasts, PMN, MN; large PIt count; RBC frag. count; RBC ghost count</p> <p>left shift, atyp. lymph, blasts, immature grans, myeloperox. deficiency, aniso, micro, macro, Hb variation, hypo, hyper, NRBC, RBC frag., RBC ghost, large PIt, PIt clumps</p> <p>none none IRF, MPC, MPM CSF, eos CHCM, HDW, Chr, CHCMr, MPC, MPM; CSF: WBC, RBC, PMN, neut, lymph, mono</p>	<p>standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV</p> <p>none</p> <p>diff., WBC, N, B, L, RBC, ABN, PL, Cl, PIt/RBC</p> <p>— — — Pct, PDW</p>
<p>Differential method(s) used</p> <p>Linearity:</p> <p>Precision:</p> <p>Accuracy of automated diff. compared with manual diff., per NCCLS H-20A</p> <p>Interfering substances:•WBC •RBC</p> <p>•MCV or Hct •Platelet</p> <p>•Hb</p> <p>Interfering substances: differential</p>	<p>perox—peroxidase cytochem. staining with light scatter & absorption; baso—cytochem. stripping with 2-angle laser light scatter 0.02–400/0–7.0; CSF WBC 0–5,000/μL; CSF RBC 0–1,500/μL 0–22.5 /5–3,500 30–180 (MCV) 2.7%/1.2% 0.93%/2.93% 0.78% (MCV)</p> <p>neut 0.997r, lymph 0.997r, mono 0.943r, eos 0.979r, baso 0.772r, luc 0.944r</p> <p>incomplete RBC lysis (perox only) cold agglutinins, extreme sickle cell</p> <p>none none</p> <p>high WBC, lip., extremely high bili., interfere with cyanmethb. only, none with direct cellular Hb (CHCM) incomplete lysis of RBCs, complete myeloperox. deficiency</p>	<p>optical & enhanced impedance</p> <p>0.1–99/0.02–9.99 1.5–30/10–2,000 30–150 (MCV) 2.0%/1.2% 1.0%/3–10% 1.0% (MCV)</p> <p>neut% r>0.9, lymph% r>0.9, mono% >0.7, eos% r>0.8, baso% >0.5</p> <p>incomplete RBC lysis cold agglutinins</p> <p>extremely high white blood cell count (HCT) RBC fragments</p> <p>lipemia, elevated WBC</p> <p>NRBCs, unlysed RBC, platelet clumps</p>
<p>Age- and sex-specific reference ranges Max. CBCs per hr/max. CBCs & diffs. per hr Recommended avg. frequency of calib.</p> <p>•Modes calibrated/parameters calibrated Frequency of blood/latex controls Min. specimen vol. open/closed/sample dead vol. closed Tube sampling supported Veterinary capability Microsample capability Prepares microscopic slides automatically or flags problems for slide prep If auto. slidemaker available, No. installed/list price</p>	<p>yes 120/120 6 months open, closed, autosampler/all measured params once per shift/not required 157 μL/157 μL/<300 μL (tube size dependent) yes (2, 3, 5, 7 mL—all sizes—open tube) yes yes yes yes</p> <p>Advia S60, just released/\$35,000</p>	<p>yes 70/70 every 6 months per governmental requirements open & closed/all measured parameters one level per shift/not required 90 μL/180 μL/120 μL yes (12x75) no yes yes</p> <p>Advia S60, just released/\$35,000</p>
<p>Archives patient data for later comparison Patient-specific archiving Max. archived data accessible when system online Memory capacity—numeric results—No. specimens Memory capacity—histo/cytograms—No. specimens</p> <p>•Stored in conjunction with CBC data •Histo/cytogram images & CBC data printed as 1 report</p> <p>Saved results can be recalled and retransmitted Saved data can be sorted for reprocessing or report transmission Performs delta checks Tags and holds results for followup, confirm. testing, or rerun Parameters for flags for holding samples are defined by Some results can be transmitted to LIS while others held Scattergram display: cell-specific color Histogram display: color with threshold Choice of desired specimen &/or result info. displayed</p>	<p>yes no 10,000 samples 10,000 10,000</p> <p>yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes</p>	<p>yes yes 100,000 100,000 100,000</p> <p>yes yes yes yes yes yes no yes user all results for that sample are transmitted at once yes yes yes yes</p>
<p>LIS interface formats supported Information transferred on LIS interface</p> <p>LOINC codes transmitted with results How labs get LOINC codes for reagent kits Optional data mgmt. or collation system</p> <p>• Software features</p> <p>Interface avail. or planned to auto. specimen-handling system Bar-code symbologies read on tube Accommodates bar-code placement per NCCLS standard Auto2A</p>	<p>proprietary (Spec 79) numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument— broadcast; host query for demographics & orders</p> <p>no online documentation in development</p> <p>MXS (Japan), LabCell (Bayer) Codabar, codes 39 & 128, ASTM, interl. 2 of 5 yes</p>	<p>proprietary, ASTM 1394, E 1381 numeric & flag results, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, patient orders, LIS to instrument— broadcast</p> <p>— online documentation in development</p> <p>— Codabar, code 39, interl. 2 of 5 yes</p>
<p>Time required for maintenance by lab personnel Onboard maintenance records Time from communication of problem to engineer on site Onboard diagnostics/limited to software problems Mftr. can perform diagnostics via modem</p>	<p>daily: 15 min; weekly: 15 min; monthly: 15 min yes territory dependent yes/no yes</p>	<p>daily: 0; weekly: 0; monthly: 20 min yes territory dependent yes/no in development</p>
<p>Acquisition program based on cost-per-reportable result</p>	<p>yes</p>	<p>yes</p>
<p>Distinguishing features</p>	<p>unique laser technology provides cellular Hb for RBCs and retics; 2-D PIt analysis that eliminates interference from RBC fragments and exclusion of large PIts; dual WBC counts with a linearity of up to 400,000; CSF assay</p>	<p>microsampling; auto recount; dual WBCs; automatic wakeup and shutdown; no daily or weekly maintenance</p>

Tabulation does not represent an endorsement by the College of American Pathologists

High-volume hematology analyzers

Part 5 of 9 <i>See related article, page 36</i>		Beckman Coulter Inc. Martha M. Diaz/Cellular Analysis Marketing 200 S. Kraemer Blvd. Brea, CA 92822-8000 714-993-8847 www.beckmancoulter.com	Beckman Coulter Inc. Martha M. Diaz/Cellular Analysis Marketing 200 S. Kraemer Blvd. Brea, CA 92822-8000 714-993-8847 www.beckmancoulter.com
Name of instrument First year sold—installed in U.S./outside U.S. No. units installed in U.S./outside U.S./list price		Coulter LH 700 Series 2001 300/500/LH 750: \$195,000; LH 755: \$367,500	Coulter Gen=S System 1996 >1,200/>2,000/\$177,500; with slidemaker-stainer, \$327,000
Test menu: All instruments have: WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, MCV, •Laboratory MCH, MCHC, Plt, %&# neut, mono, lymph, eos, baso •Flags		standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV, retic %&#, IRF, MPV, graded RBC morph, NRBC %&# PCT, PDW user-definable age-, gender-, &/or location-based ref.; intervals, action & critical limits; user-def. RBC morph.; gradient msgs. (=+, ++, +++); user-selectable sensitivity for diff. abnormal population suspect messages none none body fluids high light scatter retics, mean spherical cell volume NRBC, mean spherical cell volume	standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV, retic %&#, graded RBC morph., MRV, IRF PCT, PDW user-definable age-, gender- &/or location-based ref. intervals, action & critical limits; user-def. RBC morph. gradient msgs. (=+, ++, +++); user-selectable sensitivity for diff. abnormal population suspect messages none — none high light scatter retics, mean spherical cell volume mean spherical cell volume
FDA-cleared tests but not clinically released Tests not available but submitted for clearance Tests in development For research-use-only Tests unique to analyzer			
Differential method(s) used Linearity: •WBC count (10 ⁹ /L)/RBC count (10 ¹² /L) •Hemoglobin (g/dL)/platelet (10 ⁹ /L) •MCV (fL) or Hct (%) Precision: •WBC count/RBC count •Hb/platelet •MCV or Hct Accuracy of automated diff. compared with manual diff., per NCCLS H-20A Interfering substances:•WBC •RBC •MCV or Hct •Platelet •Hb Interfering substances: differential		Coulter's 3-D VCS technology, AccuFlex technology with IntelliKinetics & AccuGate 0-400/0-8.0 0-25/0-3,000 50-200 (MCV) <1.7%/<0.8% <0.8%/<3.3% <0.8% (MCV) lymph%= ±1.5%, neut%= ±2.0%, mono%= ±1.0%, eos%= ±0.5%, baso%= ±0.5% unusual RBC abnormalities that resist lysing, NRBC, frag. WBC, unlysed particle >35 fL, large Plt very high WBC, high conc. large Plt, autoagglutinins MCV & Hct: very high WBC, high conc. large Plt, autoagglutinins very small RBCs & WBC frags. may interfere very high WBC, severe lipemia, heparin, rare lyse-resistant RBCs high triglycerides may affect lysing	Coulter's 3-D VCS technology, AccuFlex technology with IntelliKinetics & AccuGate 0-140/0-8.0 0-25/0-1,500 50-200 (MCV) <1.7%/<0.8% <0.8%/<3.3% <0.8% (MCV) lymph%= ±3.0%, mono%= ±2.0%, neut%= ±3.0%, eos%= ±1.0%, baso%= ±1.0% unusual RBC abnormalities that resist lysing, NRBC, frag. WBC, unlysed particle >35 fL, large Plt very high WBC, high conc. large Plt, autoagglutinins MCV & Hct: very high WBC, high conc. large Plt, autoagglutinins very small RBCs & WBC frags. may cause no-fit very high WBC, severe lipemia, heparin, rare lyse-resistant RBCs high triglycerides may affect lysing
Age- and sex-specific reference ranges Max. CBCs per hr/max. CBCs & diffs. per hr Recommended avg. frequency of calib. •Modes calibrated/parameters calibrated Frequency of blood/latex controls Min. specimen vol. open/closed/sample dead vol. closed Tube sampling supported Veterinary capability Microsample capability Prepares microscopic slides automatically or flags problems for slide prep If auto. slidemaker available, No. installed/list price		yes 105/105 2 times per yr primary/RBC, WBC, Hb, MCV, Plt, MPV once per shift/once per day 200 µL/300 µL/550 µL with slidemaker/1.0 mL yes (multiple sizes & styles) no yes yes, both >200 U.S./—	yes 105/105 2 times per yr primary/RBC, WBC, Hb, MCV, Plt, MPV once per shift/once per day 200 µL/300 µL/550 µL with slidemaker/1.0 mL yes (multiple sizes & styles) no yes yes, both >200 U.S./—
Archives patient data for later comparison Patient-specific archiving Max. archived data accessible when system online Memory capacity—numeric results—No. specimens Memory capacity—histo/cytograms—No. specimens •Stored in conjunction with CBC data •Histo/cytogram images & CBC data printed as 1 report Saved results can be recalled and retransmitted Saved data can be sorted for reprocessing or report transmission Performs delta checks Tags and holds results for followup, confirm. testing, or rerun Parameters for flags for holding samples are defined by Some results can be transmitted to LIS while others held Scattergram display: cell-specific color Histogram display: color with threshold Choice of desired specimen &/or result info. displayed		yes yes 20,000 samples 20,000 5,000 yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes	yes yes 20,000 samples 20,000 5,000 yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes
LIS interface formats supported Information transferred on LIS interface LOINC codes transmitted with results How labs get LOINC codes for reagent kits Optional data mgmt. or collation system • Software features Interface avail. or planned to auto. specimen-handling system Bar-code symbologies read on tube Accommodates bar-code placement per NCCLS standard Auto2A		RS-232, proprietary numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast no technical support yes enhanced QC, data archiving, common database, extensive decision rules, delta checking Beckman Coulter Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, NW-7 yes	RS-232, proprietary numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast no technical support yes enhanced QC, data archiving, common database, extensive decision rules, delta checking — Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, NW-7 yes
Time required for maintenance by lab personnel Onboard maintenance records Time from communication of problem to engineer on site Onboard diagnostics/limited to software problems Mftr. can perform diagnostics via modem		monthly: 2 min yes — yes/no yes	monthly: 2 min yes — yes/no yes
Acquisition program based on cost-per-reportable result		yes	yes
Distinguishing features		extensive decision support; enumeration of NRBCs with every differential; random access; automation ready; extended linearity for WBC and platelets using AccuCount Technology; integrated slidemaker/staining options	VCS technology; lowest review rate in class; no daily maintenance; triplicate counting; aperture burn circuit; sweepflow; SmartStart, AccuGate, AccuFlex, IntelliKinetics application; WBC in near native state; 3-D diff. display; online training and help

Tabulation does not represent an endorsement by the College of American Pathologists

High-volume hematology analyzers

Part 6 of 9	Beckman Coulter Inc. Martha M. Diaz/Cellular Analysis Marketing 200 S. Kraemer Blvd. Brea, CA 92822-8000 714-993-8847 www.beckmancoulter.com	Beckman Coulter Inc. Martha M. Diaz/Cellular Analysis Marketing 200 S. Kraemer Blvd. Brea, CA 92822-8000 714-993-8847 www.beckmancoulter.com
See related article, page 36		
Name of instrument First year sold—installed in U.S./outside U.S. No. units installed in U.S./outside U.S./list price	Coulter HmX 1999 HmX AL, 1999 HmX CP >400/>600/\$135,000 AL; \$120,000 CP	Coulter Maxm with Reticulocytes 1991 Maxm; 1992 Maxm AL >1,500/>2,000/Maxm with Retics \$90,000; Maxm AL with Retics \$105,000
Test menu: All instruments have: WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, MCV, •Laboratory MCH, MCHC, Plt, %&# neut, mono, lymph, eos, baso •Flags	standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV, retic #&%, graded RBC morph., IRF, MRV PCT, PDW comprehensive high/low, definitive & suspect messages	standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV, retic #&%, graded RBC morph. PCT, PDW comprehensive high/low, definitive & suspect messages
FDA-cleared tests but not clinically released Tests not available but submitted for clearance Tests in development For research-use-only Tests unique to analyzer	none none none none none	none none none mean retic volume, maturation index none
Differential method(s) used Linearity: •WBC count (10 ⁹ /L)/RBC count (10 ¹² /L) •Hemoglobin (g/dL)/platelet (10 ⁹ /L) •MCV (fL) or Hct (%) Precision: •WBC count/RBC count •Hb/platelet •MCV or Hct	Coulter's 3-D VCS technology 0-99.9/0-7.0 0-25/0-999 50-150 (MCV) <2.5%/<2.0% <1.5%/<5.0% <2.0% (MCV)	Coulter's 3-D VCS technology 0-99.9/0-7.0 0-25/0-999 50-150 (MCV) <2.5%/<2.0% <1.5%/<5.0% <2.0% (MCV)
Accuracy of automated diff. compared with manual diff., per NCCLS H-20A Interfering substances:•WBC •RBC •MCV or Hct •Platelet •Hb	lymph%= ±3.0%, mono%= ±2.0%, neut%= ±3.0%, eos%= ±1.0%, baso%= ±1.0% unusual RBC abnormalities that resist lysing, NRBC, frag. WBC, unlysed particle >35 fL, large Plt very high WBC, high conc. of very large Plt, autoagglutinins MCV & Hct: very high WBC, high conc. of large Plt, autoagglutinins very small RBCs & WBC frags. may cause no-fit very high WBC, severe lipemia, heparin, rare lyse-resistant RBCs	lymph%= ±3.0%, mono%= ±2.0%, neut%= ±3.0%, eos%= ±1.0%, baso%= ±1.0% unusual RBC abnormalities that resist lysing, NRBC, frag. WBC, unlysed particle >35 fL, large Plt very high WBC, high conc. of very large Plt, autoagglutinins MCV & Hct: very high WBC, high conc. of large Plt, autoagglutinins very small RBCs & WBC frags. may cause no-fit very high WBC, severe lipemia, heparin, rare lyse-resistant RBCs
Interfering substances: differential	high triglycerides may affect lysing	high triglycerides may affect lysing
Age- and sex-specific reference ranges Max. CBCs per hr/max. CBCs & diffs. per hr Recommended average frequency of calib. •Modes calibrated/parameters calibrated Frequency of blood/latex controls Min. specimen vol. open/closed/sample dead vol. closed Tube sampling supported Veterinary capability Microsample capability Prepares microscopic slides automatically or flags problems for slide prep If auto. slidemaker available, No. installed/list price	gender-specific printout 75/75 2 times per yr primary/RBC, WBC, Hb, MCV, Plt, MPV once per shift/once per day 125 µL/185 µL/50 µL predilute/0.5 mL yes (multiple sizes & styles) no yes no n/a	gender-specific printout 75/75 4 times per yr primary/RBC, WBC, Hb, MCV, Plt, MPV once per shift/once per day 125 µL/185 µL/50 µL predilute/0.5 mL yes (multiple sizes & styles) no yes no n/a
Archives patient data for later comparison Patient-specific archiving Max. archived data accessible when system online Memory capacity—numeric results—No. specimens Memory capacity—histo/cytograms—No. specimens •Stored in conjunction with CBC data •Histo/cytogram images & CBC data printed as 1 report Saved results can be recalled and retransmitted Saved data can be sorted for reprocessing or report transmission Performs delta checks Tags and holds results for followup, confirm. testing, or rerun Parameters for flags for holding samples are defined by Some results can be transmitted to LIS while others held Scattergram display: cell-specific color Histogram display: color with threshold Choice of desired specimen &/or result info. displayed	yes yes 5,000 samples 5,000 5,000 yes yes yes yes no yes user or vendor yes, through a selective batch process 4 colors/cell types colors without thresholds no	no yes 5,000 samples 5,000 5,000 yes yes yes yes no yes user or vendor no (all held) 4 colors/cell types colors without thresholds no
LIS interface formats supported Information transferred on LIS interface LOINC codes transmitted with results How labs get LOINC codes for reagent kits Optional data mgmt. or collation system • Software features Interface avail. or planned to auto. specimen-handling system Bar-code symbologies read on tube Accommodates bar-code placement per NCCLS standard Auto2A	RS-232, proprietary numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast no technical support yes enhanced QC, data archiving, common database, extensive decision rules, delta checking Beckman Coulter Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, NW-7 no	RS-232, proprietary numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast no technical support yes enhanced QC, data archiving, common database, extensive decision rules, delta checking Beckman Coulter Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, NW-7 no
Time required for maintenance by lab personnel Onboard maintenance records Time from communication of problem to engineer on site Onboard diagnostics/limited to software problems Mfr. can perform diagnostics via modem	monthly: 2 min no — yes/no no	monthly: 2 min no — yes/no no
Acquisition program based on cost-per-reportable result	yes	yes
Distinguishing features	VCS technology; lowest review rate in class; no routine daily maintenance; triplicate counting; aperture burn circuit; sweepflow; SmartStart system; autoloader and single sample models	VCS technology; lowest review rate in class; no routine daily maintenance; triplicate counting; aperture burn circuit; sweepflow; autoloader and single sample models

Tabulation does not represent an endorsement by the College of American Pathologists

High-volume hematology analyzers

Part 7 of 9 <i>See related article, page 36</i>	Beckman Coulter Inc. Martha M. Diaz/Cellular Analysis Marketing 200 S. Kraemer Blvd. Brea, CA 92822-8000 714-993-8847 www.beckmancoulter.com	Roche Diagnostics Corp. Andy Hay 9115 Hague Rd. Indianapolis, IN 46250-0475 800-428-5074 www.roche.com
Name of instrument First year sold—installed in U.S./outside U.S. No. units installed in U.S./outside U.S./list price	Coulter Ac•T 5diff Family 2001/2000 400/600/\$43,500 cap pierce model; \$38,500 open vial model	Sysmex XE-2100 2000 200/1,000/\$225,000
Test menu: All instruments have: WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, MCV, •Laboratory MCH, MCHC, Plt, %&# neut, mono, lymph, eos, baso •Flags	standard menu (left) plus: RDW, MPV atyp. lymph. # (ATL#), atyp. lymph % (ATL%), immature cells # (IMM#), immature cells % (IMM%), PCT, PDW complete operator selectable flagging	standard menu (left) plus: NRBC %&#, retic %&#, RDW-SD, RDW-CV, IRF, Plt-O, HPC#, MPV none Plt clumps, RBC agglut, turbidity, WBC ABN scattergram, RBC ABN distrib., Plt ABN distrib., RBC lyse resistance, blasts, immature grans, left shift, atyp. lymph., ABN lymph./blast., ret ABN scattergram none none IG %&# P-LCR, PCT, PDW NRBC, HPC#
FDA-cleared tests but not clinically released Tests not available but submitted for clearance Tests in development For research-use-only Tests unique to analyzer	none none none PCT, PDW, IMM, ATL none	none none none none none
Differential method(s) used	A•V technology combining cytochemistry, focused flow impedance, and light absorbance principles of measurement	fluorescent flow cytometry, RF/DC detecting method
Linearity: •WBC count (10 ⁹ /L)/RBC count (10 ¹² /L) •Hemoglobin (g/dL)/platelet (10 ⁹ /L) •MCV (fL) or Hct (%)	0.4–91.3/0.23–7.7* 0–22/3.3–1.017* 1.8–63.8 (Hct)*	0–170/0–8 0–25/0–5,000 0–60 (Hct)
Precision: •WBC count/RBC count •Hb/platelet •MCV or Hct	<2%/ <2% <1%/ <5% <1.0% (MCV)	<3%/ <1.5% <1.0%/ <4.0% <1.0% (Hct)
Accuracy of automated diff. compared with manual diff., per NCCLS H-20A	not available in NCCLS H-20A format	neut% R=0.95, lymph% R=0.95, mono% R=0.79, eos% R=0.92, baso% R=0.82, NRBC% R=0.96
Interfering substances:•WBC •RBC •MCV or Hct •Platelet •Hb Interfering substances: differential	NRBCs, Plt clumps, large Pits, lyse-resistant RBCs cold agglutinins, Plt clumps, WBC overlinearity Hct: lipemic samples, high WBC, cold aggluts RBC and WBC fragments elevated WBC, lipemia lyse-resistant RBCs, NRBCs, lipemia	cold agglut., Plt aggr., nucl. RBCs, cryoglob., lyse-resistant RBCs in patients with hemoglobinopathies, severe liver disease, or neonates cold agglut., severe microcytosis, frag. RBCs, large No. giant Pits, in vitro hemolysis Hct: cold agglutinins, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL), ABN red cell fragility, spherocytosis pseudothrombocytopenia, Plt aggr., incr. microcytosis, megalocytic Pits lipemia, ABN proteins in blood plasma, severe leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) lyse-resistant RBCs
Age- and sex-specific reference ranges Max. CBCs per hr/max. CBCs & diffs. per hr Recommended average frequency of calib. •Modes calibrated/parameters calibrated Frequency of blood/latex controls Min. specimen vol. open/closed/sample dead vol. closed	yes 60/60 6 months open/RBC, WBC, Hb, Hct, Plt daily/none 30 μL for CBC/30 μL/varies by tube size; 53 μL for CBC-diff/53 μL for CBC-diff./varies by tube size	yes 150/150 annually open, closed, capillary/WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, Plt per CLIA requirements/not required 130 μL/200 μL/1 mL
Tube sampling supported Veterinary capability Microsample capability Prepares microscopic slides automatically or flags problems for slide prep If auto. slidemaker available, No. installed/list price	yes (multiple sizes) no yes no n/a	yes no yes yes with Alpha or HST upgrade >1,000
Archives patient data for later comparison Patient-specific archiving Max. archived data accessible when system online Memory capacity—numeric results—No. specimens Memory capacity—histo/cytograms—No. specimens •Stored in conjunction with CBC data •Histo/cytogram images & CBC data printed as 1 report Saved results can be recalled and retransmitted Saved data can be sorted for reprocessing or report transmission Performs delta checks Tags and holds results for followup, confirm. testing, or rerun Parameters for flags for holding samples are defined by Some results can be transmitted to LIS while others held Scattergram display: cell-specific color Histogram display: color with threshold Choice of desired specimen &/or result info. displayed	yes no 10,000 samples 10,000 10,000 yes yes yes yes yes no yes user or vendor yes, through user-defined criteria no yes yes yes	yes yes 10,000 samples 10,000 10,000 yes yes yes yes yes user or vendor yes yes yes yes
LIS interface formats supported Information transferred on LIS interface LOINC codes transmitted with results How labs get LOINC codes for reagent kits Optional data mgmt. or collation system • Software features Interface avail. or planned to auto. specimen-handling system Bar-code symbologies read on tube Accommodates bar-code placement per NCCLS standard Auto2A	proprietary numeric & flag results, histograms & diff. plots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast no technical support yes enhanced QC, data archiving, common database, optional data mgmt., extensive decision rules, delta checking no Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, EAN 8 & 13 yes	RS-232C/TCP IP numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast; host query for patient demographics & orders — — yes, proprietary enhanced QC, data archiving, data collation from multiple instruments, online QC Roche, Labotix, IDS, A&T Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, ITF, NW-7, EAN 8 & 13 yes
Time required for maintenance by lab personnel Onboard maintenance records Time from communication of problem to engineer on site Onboard diagnostics/limited to software problems Mfr. can perform diagnostics via modem	weekly: 5 min yes — yes/no no	daily: 15 min yes territory dependent yes/no yes
Acquisition program based on cost-per-reportable result	no	yes
Distinguishing features	quant. 5-part WBC diff. instrument lists for <\$40,000; aspirates only 30 μL of sample; requires small space footprint and runs quietly *linearity stated for Ac•T 5diff CP	enumeration of NRBCs; throughput of 150 CBCs per hour; random access; discrete testing; extended linearities; HPC testing; online QC; remote diagnostics

Tabulation does not represent an endorsement by the College of American Pathologists

High-volume hematology analyzers

Part 8 of 9	Roche Diagnostics Corp. Andy Hay 9115 Hague Rd. Indianapolis, IN 46250-0475 800-428-5074 www.roche.com	Roche Diagnostics Corp. Andy Hay 9115 Hague Rd. Indianapolis, IN 46250-0475 800-428-5074 www.roche.com
See related article, page 36		
Name of instrument First year sold—installed in U.S./outside U.S. No. units installed in U.S./outside U.S./list price	Sysmex XE-2100L 2001 25/100/\$200,000	Sysmex XE-2100 Alpha/HST 2000 >1,000 worldwide/\$360,000–\$1,000,000
Test menu: All instruments have: WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, MCV, •Laboratory MCH, MCHC, Plt, %&# neut, mono, lymph, eos, baso •Flags	standard menu (left) plus: MPV, RDW-SD, RDW-CV, NRBC %&#, HPC# none Pit clumps, Pit ABN distribution, WBC ABN scattergram, blast imm. gran., left shift, atyp. lymph., ABN lymph./blasts, RBC ABN distribution, RBC lyse resistance, RBC agglut., turbidity none none none IG%&# HPC#, NRBC	standard menu (left) plus: NRBC %&#, retic %&#, RDW-SD, RDW-CV, IRF, Pit-O, HPC#, MPV none Pit clumps, RBC agglut., turbidity, WBC ABN scattergram, RBC ABN distrib., Pit ABN distrib., RBC lyse resistance, blasts, immature grans., left shift, atyp. lymph., ABN lymph./blast, ret. ABN scattergram none none IG %&# P-LCR, PCT, PDW NRBC, HPC#,
FDA-cleared tests but not clinically released Tests not available but submitted for clearance Tests in development For research-use-only Tests unique to analyzer	none none none IG%&# HPC#, NRBC	none none IG %&# P-LCR, PCT, PDW NRBC, HPC#,
Differential method(s) used Linearity: •WBC count (10 ⁹ /L)/RBC count (10 ¹² /L) •Hemoglobin (g/dL)/platelet (10 ⁹ /L) •MCV (fL) or Hct (%) Precision: •WBC count/RBC count •Hb/platelet •MCV or Hct	fluorescent flow cytometry, RF/DC detecting method 0–170/0–8 0–25/0–5,000 0–60 (Hct) ≤3%/≤1.5% ≤1.0%/≤4.0% ≤1.0% (Hct)	fluorescent flow cytometry, RF/DC detecting method 0–170/0–8 0–25/0–5,000 0–60 (Hct) <3%/<1.5% <1.0%/<4.0% <1.0% (Hct)
Accuracy of automated diff. compared with manual diff., per NCCLS H-20A Interfering substances:•WBC	neut% R=0.95, lymph% R=0.96, mono% R=0.79, eos% R=0.92, baso% R=0.82, NRBC% R=0.96 cold agglut., Pit aggreg., cryoglob., lyse-resistant RBCs, NRBCs	neut% R=0.95, lymph% R=0.95, mono% R=0.79, eos% R=0.92, baso% R=0.82, NRBC% R=0.96 cold agglut., Pit aggreg., nucl. RBCs, cryoglob., lyse-resistant RBCs in patients with hemoglobinopathies, severe liver disease, or neonates cold agglut., severe microcytosis, frag. RBCs, large No. giant Pits, in vitro hemolysis Hct: cold agglut., leukocytosis (>100,000/μL), ABN red cell fragility, spherocytosis
•RBC •MCV or Hct •Platelet •Hb Interfering substances: differential	cold agglut., severe microcytosis, frag. RBCs, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) Hct: cold agglut., ABN red cell fragility, spherocytosis, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) pseudothrombocytopenia, Pit aggreg., incr. microcytosis, megaloblasts lipemia, ABN proteins, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) lyse-resistant RBCs	pseudothrombocytopenia, Pit aggreg., incr. microcytosis, megalocytic Pits lipemia, ABN proteins in blood plasma, severe leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) lyse-resistant RBCs
Age- and sex-specific reference ranges Max. CBCs per hr/max. CBCs & diffs. per hr Recommended average frequency of calib. •Modes calibrated/parameters calibrated Frequency of blood/latex controls Min. specimen vol. open/closed/sample dead vol. closed Tube sampling supported Veterinary capability Microsample capability Prepares microscopic slides automatically or flags problems for slide prep If auto. slidemaker available, No. installed/list price	yes 150/150 annually open, closed, capillary/WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, Pit per CLIA requirements/not required 130 μL/200 μL/1 mL yes no yes no yes no —	yes 150/600 annually open, closed, capillary/WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, Pit per CLIA requirements/not required 130 μL/200 μL/1 mL yes no yes yes yes —
Archives patient data for later comparison Patient-specific archiving Max. archived data accessible when system online Memory capacity—numeric results—No. specimens Memory capacity—histo/cytograms—No. specimens •Stored in conjunction with CBC data •Histo/cytogram images & CBC data printed as 1 report Saved results can be recalled and retransmitted Saved data can be sorted for reprocessing or report transmission Performs delta checks Tags and holds results for followup, confirm. testing, or rerun Parameters for flags for holding samples are defined by Some results can be transmitted to LIS while others held Scattergram display: cell-specific color Histogram display: color with threshold Choice of desired specimen &/or result info. displayed	yes yes 10,000 samples 10,000 samples 10,000 yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes	yes yes 10,000 samples 10,000 10,000 yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes
LIS interface formats supported Information transferred on LIS interface LOINC codes transmitted with results How labs get LOINC codes for reagent kits Optional data mgmt. or collation system • Software features Interface avail. or planned to auto. specimen-handling system Bar-code symbologies read on tube Accommodates bar-code placement per NCCLS standard Auto2A	RS-232C/TCP IP numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, patient orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast; host query for patient demographics & orders no n/a yes, proprietary enhanced QC, data archiving, data collation from multiple instruments, online QC Lab Interlink, MDS/AutoLab, Beckman Coulter, Roche, Labotix, A&T Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, ITF, NW-7, EAN 8 & 13 yes	RS-232C/TCP IP numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, patient orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast; host query for patient demographics & orders — n/a yes, proprietary enhanced QC, data archiving, data collation from multiple instruments, online QC Roche, Labotix, IDS, A&T Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, ITF, NW-7, EAN 8 & 13 yes
Time required for maintenance by lab personnel Onboard maintenance records Time from communication of problem to engineer on site Onboard diagnostics/limited to software problems Mfr. can perform diagnostics via modem	daily: 15 min yes territory dependent yes/no yes	daily: 15 min yes territory dependent yes/no yes
Acquisition program based on cost-per-reportable result	yes	yes
Distinguishing features	remote diagnostics; online QC; random access; HPC testing; 150 CBC per hour throughput; discrete testing; NRBC enumeration	multiple configurations available as are all distinguishing features of the XE-2100

Tabulation does not represent an endorsement by the College of American Pathologists

High-volume hematology analyzers

Part 9 of 9	Roche Diagnostics Corp. Andy Hay 9115 Hague Rd. Indianapolis, IN 46250-0475 800-428-5074 www.rocke.com	Roche Diagnostics Corp. Andy Hay 9115 Hague Rd. Indianapolis, IN 46250-0475 800-428-5074 www.rocke.com
See related article, page 36		
Name of instrument First year sold—installed in U.S./outside U.S. No. units installed in U.S./outside U.S./list price	Sysmex XT-2000i 2002 30/100/\$145,000	Sysmex XT-1800i 2002 15/50/\$125,000
Test menu: All instruments have: WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, MCV, MCH, MCHC, Plt, %&# neut, mono, lymph, eos, baso •Laboratory •Flags	standard menu (left) plus: retic %&#, IRF, Plt-O, MPV, RDW-SD, RDW-CV none Plt clumps, Plt ABN distribution, WBC ABN scattergram, blast imm. gran., left shift, atyp lymph., ABN lymph./blasts, RBC ABN distribution, RBC lyse resistance, RBC agglut., turbidity, ret ABN scattergram, NRBC none none none IG%&# Plt-O	standard menu (left) plus: MPV, RDW-SD, RDW-CV none Plt clumps, Plt ABN distribution, WBC ABN scattergram, blast imm. gran., left shift, atyp. lymph., ABN lymph./blasts, RBC ABN distribution, RBC lyse resistance, RBC agglut., turbidity, NRBC none none none IG%&# —
FDA-cleared tests but not clinically released Tests not available but submitted for clearance Tests in development For research-use-only Tests unique to analyzer	none none none IG%&# Plt-O	none none none IG%&# —
Differential method(s) used Linearity: •WBC count (10 ⁹ /L)/RBC count (10 ¹² /L) •Hemoglobin (g/dL)/platelet (10 ⁹ /L) •MCV (fL) or Hct (%) Precision: •WBC count/RBC count •Hb/platelet •MCV or Hct	fluorescent flow cytometry 0-310/0-8 0-25/0-2,000 0-60 (Hct) ≤3.0%/≤1.5% ≤1.5%/≤4.0% ≤1.5% (Hct)	fluorescent flow cytometry 0-310/0-8 0-25/0-2,000 0-60 (Hct) ≤3.0%/≤1.5% ≤1.5%/≤4.0% ≤1.5% (Hct)
Accuracy of automated diff. compared with manual diff., per NCCLS H-20A Interfering substances:•WBC •RBC •MCV or Hct •Platelet •Hb Interfering substances: differential	neut% R=0.95, lymph% R=0.96, mono% R=0.90, eos% R=0.94, baso% R=0.76 cold agglut., Plt aggreg., cryoglob., lyse-resistant RBCs, NRBCs cold agglut., severe microcytosis, frag. RBCs, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) Hct: cold agglut., ABN red cell fragility, spherocytosis, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) pseudothrombocytopenia, Plt aggreg., incr. microcytosis, megaloblasts lipemia, ABN proteins, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) lyse-resistant RBCs	neut% R=0.95, lymph% R=0.96, mono% R=0.90, eos% R=0.94, baso% R=0.76 cold agglut., Plt aggreg., cryoglob., lyse-resistant RBCs, NRBCs cold agglut., severe microcytosis, frag. RBCs, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) Hct: cold agglut., ABN red cell fragility, spherocytosis, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) pseudothrombocytopenia, Plt aggreg., incr. microcytosis, megaloblasts lipemia, ABN proteins, leukocytosis (>100,000/μL) lyse-resistant RBCs
Age- and sex-specific reference ranges Max. CBCs per hr/max. CBCs & diffs. per hr Recommended average frequency of calib. •Modes calibrated/parameters calibrated Frequency of blood/latex controls Min. specimen vol. open/closed/sample dead vol. closed Tube sampling supported Veterinary capability Microsample capability Prepares microscopic slides automatically or flags problems for slide prep If auto. slidemaker available, No. installed/list price	yes 80/80 annually open, closed, capillary/WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, Plt per CLIA requirements/not required 85 μL/150 μL/1 mL yes no yes no —	yes 80/80 annually open, closed, capillary/WBC, RBC, Hb, Hct, Plt per CLIA requirements/not required 85 μL/150 μL/1 mL yes no yes no —
Archives patient data for later comparison Patient-specific archiving Max. archived data accessible when system online Memory capacity—numeric results—No. specimens Memory capacity—histo/cytograms—No. specimens •Stored in conjunction with CBC data •Histo/cytogram images & CBC data printed as 1 report Saved results can be recalled and retransmitted Saved data can be sorted for reprocessing or report transmission Performs delta checks Tags and holds results for followup, confirm. testing, or rerun Parameters for flags for holding samples are defined by Some results can be transmitted to LIS while others held Scattergram display: cell-specific color Histogram display: color with threshold Choice of desired specimen &/or result info. displayed	yes yes 10,000 samples 10,000 samples 10,000 yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes	yes yes 10,000 samples 10,000 samples 10,000 yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes
LIS interface formats supported Information transferred on LIS interface LOINC codes transmitted with results How labs get LOINC codes for reagent kits Optional data mgmt. or collation system • Software features Interface avail. or planned to auto. specimen-handling system Bar-code symbologies read on tube Accommodates bar-code placement per NCCLS standard Auto2A	RS-232C/TCP IP numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, patient orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast; host query for patient demographics & orders no n/a yes, proprietary enhanced QC, data archiving, data collation from multiple instruments, online QC Lab Interlink, MDS/AutoLab, Beckman Coulter IDS, Roche, Labotix, A&T Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, ITF, NW-7, EAN 8 & 13 yes	RS-232C/TCP IP numeric & flag results, histograms & scatterplots, instrument to LIS; patient demographics, patient orders, LIS to instrument—broadcast; host query for patient demographics & orders no n/a yes, proprietary enhanced QC, data archiving, data collation from multiple instruments, online QC Lab Interlink, MDS/AutoLab, Beckman Coulter, Roche, Labotix, A&T Codabar, codes 39 & 128, interl. 2 of 5, ITF, NW-7, EAN 8 & 13 yes
Time required for maintenance by lab personnel Onboard maintenance records Time from communication of problem to engineer on site Onboard diagnostics/limited to software problems Mfr. can perform diagnostics via modem	daily: 15 min yes territory dependent yes/no yes	daily: 15 min yes territory dependent yes/no yes
Acquisition program based on cost-per-reportable result	yes	yes
Distinguishing features	remote diagnostics; online QC; random access; fluorescent optical platelets; discrete testing	remote diagnostics; online QC; random access; discrete testing

Tabulation does not represent an endorsement by the College of American Pathologists